

### Why do people self-harm?

People self-harm for many different reasons, including: bullying, difficulties at school, a medical condition, problems at home, not feeling good about themselves, feeling lonely or unloved, or being a victim of abuse.

Self-harm is a way of coping with emotional distress, painful thoughts, and feelings that are hard to express in words to someone. They may self-harm to:

- release tension of emotional pain
- gain control over their feelings and life
- punish themselves
- show that they need help

However, self-harm is only a temporary relief and it won't stop negative emotions from coming back.



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# SELF-HARM - MYTH BUSTER

## MYTHS:

- Young people who self-harm are more likely to attempt suicide.
- People who self-harm are just attention-seeking.

## FACTS

- People who self-harm generally do not want to die and use self-harm as a way to cope.
- People who self-harm are usually trying to let others know that they need help.

## SPOTTING THE SIGNS OF SELF-HARM IN A FRIEND 👁

- Unexplained cuts or burns
- Being secretive
- Plasters or bandages on show
- Making jokes that sounds like they are being harsh on themselves
- Cutting themselves off from others or loneliness
- Keeping their body covered up even in hot weather
- Changes in eating habits
- Blaming themselves for problems
- Thinking they are not good enough
- Drug and alcohol abuse

### WHAT TO DO IF YOU THINK YOUR FRIEND MIGHT BE SELF-HARMING?

#### You should:

- Let them know you are there for them and care
- Treat them as usual self-injury doesn't make them abnormal, they are • the same person
- Encourage your friend to seek help from a teacher, parent, trusted adult Be nice – tell them positive things about them to help them feel more positive with in themselves or their situation

#### You should not:

- Tell them to stop self-harm is a coping mechanism for what they're
- feeling
- Ask to see their scars or the method they use to hurt themselves Gossip to others about their situation

If your friend mentions suicide, don't ignore it, tell a trusted adult or teacher (even if they ask you not to), suggest that you speak to someone together.

# I'M STRUGGLING, WHAT CAN I DO?

- Talk about your feelings with an adult you trust
- Don't allow yourself to become cut off from • others
- Take care of your wellbeing and find ways to • make life less stressful
- Avoid drinking alcohol if it's likely to lead to • you hurting yourself
- Eat well, exercise and try to get enough sleep
- Make a list of your positive qualities and look at it often
- Make a self-care box full of things that make you feel good (like photos and something sweet)
- If you self-harm, make sure you do so safely and take care of any injuries



### Where can I get help?

If you're using self-harm as a way to cope with your feelings, it's important that you talk to someone and seek help. You can contact: and

**ChatHealth:** To speak to a school nurse. Text 07507 333356 (Mon-Fri 9.30am to 4.30pm).

Emotional Wellbeing Hub: For information, advice and professional support. Call 0345 600 2090 (Mon-Fri 8am to 7.30pm). Visit: Thesource.me.uk/hub If you live in Lowestoft or Waveney, call Point -1 Service: 0800 977 4077. Point-1.org.uk

Suffolk Young People's Health Project 4YP: Drop in to speak with a youth worker or call: 01473 252607. Visit: 4yp.org.uk

**Kooth:** A confidential online service where you can speak to friendly counsellors about anything. Visit: **Kooth.com** 

Young Minds Crisis Messenger Service: Text 85258 (24/7)

The Samaritan: Call 116 123 Or email: jo@samaritans.org (24/7)

# **USEFUL WEBSITES:**

ource.me.uk/wellbeing Selfharm.co.uk Lifesigns.org.uk Youngminds.org.uk Childline.org.uk Rethink.org

How to look after your emotional wellbeing The following can help support your wellbeing.

#### five ways to wellbeing:

**IV** Keep learning: Try a new skill or do something you enjoy! Connect: Make contact with friends, family and others Take notice: See what's going on around you. Give: Do something for someone else

Be active: Do something physical.

#### Useful websites:

healthysuffolk.org.uk | thesource.me.uk/health | thesource.me.uk/whatsup - 30 day challenge.